

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

IN THE MATTER OF THE)	Administrative Order
RULES OF THE COURT)	No. <u>18-MS-023</u>
PERTAINING TO THE)	
UNITED STATES FOREST)	
SERVICE)	
COLLATERAL FORFEITURE)	
SCHEDULE)	

ORDER

It appearing that the United States Attorney's Office has submitted a proposed Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule, including a Valuation Table, for certain petty offenses pertaining to the United States Forest Service (USFS) and the National Forest System (NFS), in the Western District of Michigan,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that any prior Orders regarding forfeiture of collateral schedules for the USFS and/or the NFS in the Western District of Michigan are hereby vacated upon the effective date of this order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, pursuant to Rule 58(d) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Local Criminal Rule 58.2(a), persons charged with committing an offense listed in the attached Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule may, in lieu of appearance before a United States Magistrate Judge, post and forfeit collateral in accordance with this Order and the USFS/NFS Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule and corresponding Valuation Table.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

(a) Where the USFS/NFS Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule provides a collateral amount, the officer issuing a Violation Notice must write that amount in the box at the lower right on the Violation Notice, unless the officer determines that the circumstances are aggravated, in which event the officer

may fix the offense as a Mandatory Appearance offense, requiring the offender's appearance before a United States Magistrate Judge.

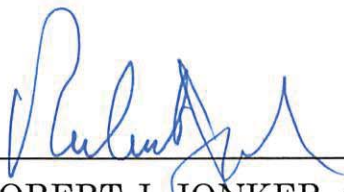
(b) Where the issuing officer fixed an amount to be forfeited in accordance with the USFS/NFS Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule, the offender may, with the concurrence of the United States Attorney's Office, post and consent to forfeiture of a lesser collateral amount, if the lesser amount is approved by the United States Attorney's Office.

(c) Where the issuing officer fixed an offense as a Mandatory Appearance offense, the offender may, with the concurrence of the United States Attorney's Office for the Western District of Michigan, post and forfeit collateral in lieu of appearance before a United States Magistrate Judge, in an amount not to exceed the maximum fine under the law, if the collateral amount is approved by the United States Attorney's Office.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the attached USFS/NFS Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule, including the Valuation Table, is adopted and approved.

IT IS SO ORDERED this 11th day of March, 2018.

THIS ORDER SHALL TAKE EFFECT IMMEDIATELY.



ROBERT J. JONKER, Chief Judge
United States District Court
Western District of Michigan

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

**FORFEITURE OF COLLATERAL SCHEDULE
U.S. FOREST SERVICE AND NATIONAL FOREST SYSTEM**

Forfeiture of collateral in lieu of appearance will be in accordance with the following procedures:

**LCrR 58.2 - Forfeiture of Collateral in Lieu of Appearance in Accordance with
Fed. R. Crim. P. 58(d)(1)**

LCrR 58.2 Petty offenses and collateral forfeitures

- (a) Posting collateral in lieu of appearance - A person who is charged with a violation of a Federal Wildlife Act, parking regulations governing the Federal Building, National Forest Offenses, Conduct on Postal Service Property, Violation of Law on Military Property or any other petty offense as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 1(3), may, in lieu of appearance, post collateral in the amount indicated for the offense, waive appearance before a United States Magistrate Judge, and consent to the forfeiture of collateral to the United States. The posting of said collateral shall signify that the offender does not contest the charge or request a hearing before the designated United States Magistrate Judge. If the collateral is forfeited, such action shall be tantamount to a finding of guilty. Collateral will be permitted only for those offenses specifically authorized by the Court in separate orders. There shall be maintained in the office of the Clerk and with each United States Magistrate Judge a current list of the petty offenses and collateral applicable thereto which the Court has established as collateral forfeiture offenses.
- (b) Failure to post and forfeit collateral - If a person charged with an offense under this rule fails to post and forfeit collateral, any punishment, including fine, imprisonment or probation, may be imposed within the limits established by law upon conviction or after trial.
- (c) Aggravated offenses - If, within the discretion of the law enforcement officer, the offense is of an aggravated nature, the law enforcement officer may require appearance, and any punishment including fine, imprisonment or probation, may be imposed within the limits established by law upon conviction or after trial.
- (d) Appearance required - Nothing contained in this rule shall prohibit law enforcement officers from arresting a person for the commission of any offense, including those for which collateral may be posted and forfeited, and requiring the person charged to appear before a United States Magistrate Judge or, upon arrest, taking the person immediately before a United States Magistrate Judge.

SCHEDULE OF FINES FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WITHIN A NATIONAL FOREST

Organizations Due to the increased liability and potential for severe environmental degradation posted by commercial and organized activities, the collateral amounts for violations listed herein committed by an organization shall be doubled. Organization includes a corporation, government or government agency, business, trust, estate, partnership, association, church, club, hunting club, or any other legal entity where two or more persons have a joint or common interest.

Natural Resource Valuation Table Where “+” is noted after the collateral amount, values shall be assessed on a per capita basis, i.e., the collateral amount is calculated based on the number of fish, wildlife, plant or tree species, or other natural resource item impacted, possessed, transported, killed, etc., in violation of applicable state or federal law. Refer to the valuation table to calculate collateral amounts. In cases where the per capita valuation exceeds \$2,500, officers should require defendant’s mandatory appearance (“MA”) at Court.

Subpart A – General Prohibitions

36 CFR 261.3 INTERFERING WITH A FOREST OFFICER	
The following are prohibited:	
(a) Threatening, resisting, intimidating, or interfering with any Forest Officer engaged in or on account of the performance of his/her official duties in the protection, improvement, or administration of the National Forest System is prohibited.	MA*/\$250
(b) Giving any false, fictitious or fraudulent report or other information to any Forest Officer engaged in or on account of the performance of his official duties knowing that such report or other information contains false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry.	\$150
(c) Threatening, intimidating, or intentionally interfering with any Forest Officer, volunteer, or human resource program enrollee while engaged in, or on the account of, the performance of duties for the protection, improvement, or administration of the National Forest System or other duties assigned by the Forest Service.	MA*/\$250
36 CFR 261.4 DISORDERLY CONDUCT	
The following are prohibited:	
(a) Engaging in fighting.	\$250
(b) Addressing any offensive, derisive, or annoying communication to any other person who is lawfully present when such communication has a direct tendency to cause acts of violence by the person to whom, individually, the remark is addressed.	\$150
(c) Make statements or other actions directed toward inciting or producing imminent lawless action and likely to incite or produce such action.	\$150
(d) Causing public inconvenience, annoyance, or alarm by making unreasonably loud noise.	\$100
36 CFR 261.5 FIRE	
The following are prohibited:	
(a) Carelessly or negligently throwing or placing any ignited substance or other substance that may cause a fire.	\$250+
(b) Firing any tracer bullet or incendiary ammunition.	\$200
(c) Causing timber, trees, slash, brush or grass to burn except as authorized by permit.	\$250+
(d) Leaving a fire without completely extinguishing it.	\$150+
(e) Allowing a fire to escape from control.	\$150+
(f) Building, attending, maintaining, or using a campfire without removing all flammable material from around the campfire adequate to prevent its escape.	\$150+

36 CFR 261.54 NATIONAL FOREST SYSTEM ROADS

When provided by an order, the following are prohibited:

(a) Using any type of vehicle on Forest Service Roads.	\$100
(b) Use by any type of traffic prohibited by the order.	\$150
(c) Using a road for commercial hauling without a permit or written authorization.	\$250
(d) Operating a vehicle in violation of the speed, load, weight, height, length, width, or any violations of Michigan State Law.	Valid DL, but not in Possession: \$100 Suspended/revoked: \$200 DL expired or restricted: \$100 Violations of State Law: \$100 Equipment violations: \$75 Speeding (1-10 mph over): \$100 Speeding (11-25 mph over): \$150 Speeding (26+ mph over): \$250 Overweight: \$200 + \$.03 per lb over
(e) Being on the road. (Around berms, barriers, or signs).	\$150
(f) Operating a vehicle carelessly, recklessly, or without regard for the rights or safety of other persons or in a manner or at a speed that would endanger or be likely to endanger any person or property. <i>If alcohol is involved:</i> with a blood alcohol level of .08 or greater, use mandatory appearance. Blood alcohol level of .02 to .08 use fine amount. For persons under 21 years of age, contact AUSA.	MA* or \$500

36 CFR 261.55 FOREST SYSTEM TRAILS

When provided by an order, issued in accordance with 36 CFR 261.50 of this Subpart, the following are prohibited on a National Forest System trail:

(a) Being on the trail.	\$150
(b) Using any type of vehicle prohibited by the order.	\$100
(c) Use by any type of traffic or mode of transportation prohibited by the order.	\$150
(d) Operating a vehicle in violation of the width, weight, height, length, or other limitations specified by the order.	\$100
(e) Shortcutting a switchback in a trail.	\$100

36 CFR 261.56 USE OF VEHICLES OFF NATIONAL FOREST SYSTEM ROADS

When provided by an order, it is prohibited to possess or use a vehicle off National Forest System roads.

\$250**36 CFR 261.57 NATIONAL FOREST WILDERNESS**

When provided by an order, the following are prohibited:

(a) Entering or being in the area.	\$100
(b) Possessing camping or pack out-fitting equipment, as specified in the order.	\$100
(c) Possessing a firearm or firework.	\$150
(d) Possessing any non-burnable food or beverage containers, including deposit bottles, except for non-burnable containers designed and intended for repeated use.	\$75
(e) Grazing.	\$100
(f) Storing equipment, personal property or supplies.	\$100
(g) Disposing of debris, garbage, or other waste.	\$200
(h) Possessing or using a wagon, cart, or other vehicle.	\$100

36 CFR 261.18 NATIONAL FOREST WILDERNESS

The following are prohibited in a National Forest Wilderness:

(a) Possessing or using a motor vehicle, motorboat or motorized equipment except as authorized by Federal law or regulation.	Motor Vehicles: Boats: Motorized Equipment:	\$500 \$200 \$100
(b) Possessing or using a hang glider or bicycle.		\$200
(c) Landing of aircraft, or dropping or picking up of any material, supplies, or person by means or aircraft including a helicopter.		\$200

36 CFR 261.22 UNAUTHORIZED USE OF "SMOKEY BEAR" AND "WOODSY OWL" SYMBOL

(a) Manufacture, importation, reproduction or use of "Smokey Bear" except as provided under 36 CFR 271.2, 271.3, or 271.4 is prohibited.	MA*
(b) Manufacture, importation, reproduction or use of "Woodsy Owl" except as provided under 36 CFR 272.2, 272.3, 272.4 is prohibited.	MA*

**SUBPART B – PROHIBITIONS IN AREAS
DESIGNATED BY ORDER OF REGIONAL FORESTER
OR FOREST SUPERVISOR**

36 CFR 261.52 FIRE

When provided by an order, the following are prohibited:

(a) Building, maintaining, attending or using a fire, campfire, or stove fire.	\$150+
(b) Using an explosive.	\$150
(c) Smoking.	\$100
(d) Smoking, except within an enclosed vehicle or building, a developed recreation site, or while stopped in an area at least three feet in diameter that is barren or cleared of all flammable material.	\$100
(e) Going into or being upon an area.	\$100
(f) Possessing, discharging or using any kind of firework or other pyrotechnic device.	\$150
(g) Entering an area without any firefighting tool prescribed by the order.	\$100
(h) Operating an internal combustion engine.	\$100
(i) Welding, or operating an acetylene or other torch with open flame.	\$100
(j) Operating or using any internal or external combustion engine without a spark arresting device properly installed, maintained and in effective working order meeting either: (1) Department of Agriculture, Forest Service Standard 5100-1a; or (2) Appropriate Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) recommended practice J335 (b) and 350(a).	\$100
(k) Violating any state law specified in the order concerning burning, fires, or which is for the purpose of preventing, or restricting the spread of fires.	Permit violations: \$50+ All other violations: \$250+

36 CFR 261.53 SPECIAL CLOSURES

When provided in an order, it is prohibited to go into or be upon any area which is closed for the protection of:

(a) Threatened, endangered, rare, unique, or vanishing species of plants, animals, birds or fish.	\$200
(b) Special biological communities.	\$200
(c) Objects or areas of historical, archaeological, geological, or paleontological interest.	\$200
(d) Scientific experiments or investigations.	\$200
(e) Public health or safety.	All Drugs: \$250 Posted Regulations: \$100
(f) Property.	\$200

36 CFR 261.15 USE OF VEHICLES OFF ROADS

It is prohibited to operate any vehicle off National Forest System, State or County roads:

(a) Without a valid license as required by State law.	\$150
(b) Without an operable braking system.	\$150
(c) From one-half hour after sunset to one-half hour before sunrise unless equipped with working head and tail lights.	\$100
(d) In violation of any applicable noise emission standard established by any Federal or State agency.	\$100
(e) While under the influence of alcohol or other drug; If alcohol is involved: with a blood alcohol level of .08 or greater, use mandatory appearance. Blood alcohol level of .02 to .08 use fine amount. For persons under 21 years of age, contact AUSA.	MA*
(f) Creating excessive or unusual smoke;	\$100
(g) Carelessly, recklessly, or without regard for the safety of any person, or in a manner that endangers, or is likely to endanger, any person or property.	\$250
(h) In a manner which damages or unreasonably disturbs the land, wildlife, or vegetative resources.	\$250+
(i) In violation of State law established for vehicles used off roads.	\$75

36 CFR 261.16 DEVELOPED RECREATION SITES

The following are prohibited:

(a) Occupying any portion of the site for other than recreation purposes.	\$50
(b) Building, attending, maintaining, or using a fire outside of a fire ring provided by the Forest Service for such purpose or outside of a stove, grill or fireplace.	\$150
(c) Cleaning or washing any personal property, fish, animal, or food, or bathing or washing at a hydrant or water faucet not provided for that purpose.	\$50
(d) Discharging or igniting a firecracker, rocket or other firework, or explosive.	\$100
(e) Occupying between 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. a place designated for day use only.	\$50
(f) Failing to remove all camping equipment or personal property when vacating the area or site.	\$50
(g) Placing, maintaining, or using camping equipment except in a place specifically designated or provided for such equipment.	\$75
(h) Without permission, failing to have at least one person occupy a camping area during the first night after camping equipment has been set up.	\$75
(i) Leaving camping equipment unattended for more than 24 hours without permission.	\$75
(j) Bringing in or possessing an animal, other than a seeing eye dog, unless it is crated, caged, or on a leash not longer than 6 feet, or otherwise under physical restrictive control.	\$50
(k) Bringing in or possessing in a swimming area an animal, other than a seeing eye dog.	\$50
(l) Bringing in or possessing a saddle, pack, or draft animal except as authorized by posted instructions.	\$50
(m) Operating or parking a motor vehicle or trailer except in places developed or designated for this purpose.	\$50
(n) Operating a bicycle, motorbike, or motorcycle on a trail unless designated for this use.	\$75
(o) Operating a motorbike, motorcycle, or other motor vehicle for any purpose other than entering or leaving the site.	\$75
(p) Depositing any body waste except into receptacles provided for this purpose.	\$100

36 CFR 261.17 ADMISSION, RECREATION USE & SPECIAL RECREATION PERMIT FEES

Failure to pay any recreation fee is prohibited. Notwithstanding 18 U.S.C. § 3571(e), the fine imposed for the first offense of nonpayment shall not exceed \$100.

[70 FR 70496, Nov. 22, 2005]

Parking: \$25
Camping: \$75

36 CFR 261.11 SANITATION

The following are prohibited:

(a) Depositing in any toilet, toilet vault, or plumbing fixture any substance which could damage or interfere with the operation or maintenance of the fixture.	\$200+
(b) Possessing or leaving refuse, debris, or litter in an exposed or unsanitary condition.	\$150+
(c) Placing in or near a stream, lake, or other water any substance which does or may pollute a stream, lake, or other water.	\$250+
(d) Failing to dispose of all garbage, including any paper, can, bottle, sewage, waste water or material, or rubbish either by removal from the site or area, or by depositing it into receptacles or at places provided for such purposes.	\$75+
(e) Dumping of any refuse, debris, trash or litter brought as such from private property or from land occupied under permit, except, where a container, dump or similar facility has been provided and is identified as such, to receive trash generated from private lands or lands occupied under permit.	\$500+

36 CFR 261.12 NATIONAL FOREST SYSTEM ROADS AND TRAILS

The following are prohibited:

(a) Violating load, weight, height, length, or width limitations prescribed by State law, except by special-use authorization or written agreement or by order issued under 36 CFR 261.54.	\$150
(b) Failing to have a vehicle weighed at a Forest Service weighing station, if required by a sign.	\$100
(c) Damaging and leaving in a damaged condition any such road, trail, or segment thereof.	\$250+
(d) Blocking, restricting, or otherwise interfering with the use of a road, trail, or gate.	\$100

36 CFR 261.13 MOTOR VEHICLE USE

After National Forest System roads, National Forest System trails, and area on National Forest System lands have been designated pursuant to 36 CFR 212.51 on an administrative unit or a Ranger District of the National Forest System, and these designations have been identified on a motor vehicle use map, it is prohibited to possess or operate a motor vehicle on National Forest System lands in that administrative unit or Ranger District other than in accordance with those designations, provided that the following vehicles and uses are exempted from this prohibition:

\$150

- (a) Aircraft;
- (b) Watercraft;
- (c) Over-snow vehicles;
- (d) Limited administrative use by Forest Service;
- (e) Use of any fire, military, emergency, or law enforcement vehicle for emergency purposes;
- (f) Authorized use of any combat or combat support vehicle for national defense purposes;
- (g) Law enforcement response to violations of law, including pursuit;
- (h) Motor vehicle use that is specifically authorized under a written authorization issued under Federal law or regulations; and
- (i) Use of a road or trail that is authorized by a legally documented right-of-way held by State, county, or other local public road authority.

36 CFR 261.14 USE BY OVER-SNOW VEHICLES

It is prohibited to possess or operate an over-snow vehicle on National Forest System lands in violation of a restriction or prohibition established pursuant to 36 CFR 212, subpart C, provided that the following uses are exempted from this section:

\$150

- (a) Limited administrative use by Forest Service;
- (b) Use of any fire, military, emergency, or law enforcement vehicle for emergency purposes;
- (c) Authorized use of any combat or combat support vehicle for national defense purposes;
- (d) Law enforcement response to violations of law, including pursuit;
- (e) Use by over-snow vehicles that is specifically authorized under a written authorization issued under Federal law or regulations; and
- (f) Use of a road or trail that is authorized by a legally documented right-of-way held by a State, county, or other local public road authority.

36 CFR 261.9 PROPERTY (continued)	
(e) Entering any building, structure, or enclosed area owned or controlled by the United States when such building, structure, or enclosed area is not open to the public.	\$200
(f) Using any pesticide except for personal use as an insect repellent or as provided by special use authorization for other minor uses.	\$150+
(g) Digging in, excavating, disturbing, injuring, destroying, or in any way damaging any prehistoric, historic, or archaeological resource, structure, site, artifact or property.	\$500+
(h) Removing any prehistoric, historic, or archaeological resource, structure, site, artifact or property.	\$500 +Value
(i) Excavating, damaging, or removing any vertebrate fossil or removing any paleontological resource for commercial purpose without a special use authorization.	\$500+
(j) Excavating, damaging, or removing any cave resource from a cave without a special use authorization, or removing any cave resource for commercial purposes.	\$500+

36 GFR 261.10 OCCUPANCY AND USE	
The following are prohibited:	
(a) Constructing, placing, or maintaining any kind of road, trail, structure, fence, enclosure, communication equipment, or other improvement on National Forest System land or facilities without a special-use authorization, contract, or approved operating plan.	\$250+
(b) Taking possession of, occupying, or otherwise using National Forest System lands for residential purposes without a special-use authorization, or as otherwise authorized by Federal law or regulation.	\$250+
(c) Selling or offering for sale any merchandise or conducting any kind of work activity or service unless authorized by Federal law, regulation, or special-use authorization.	\$250
(d) Discharging a firearm or any other implement capable of taking human life, causing injury, or damaging property as follows: (1) In or within 150 yards of a residence, building, campsite, developed recreation site or occupied area, or (2) Across or on a National Forest System road or a body of water adjacent thereto, or in any manner or place whereby any person or property is exposed to injury or damage as a result in such discharge, or (3) Into or within any cave.	\$250
(e) Abandoning any personal property.	\$250+
(f) Placing a vehicle or other object in such a manner that it is an impediment or hazard to the safety or convenience of any person.	\$150
(g) Commercial distribution of printed material without a special use authorization.	\$150
(h) When commercially distributing printed material, delaying, halting, or preventing administrative use of an area by the Forest Service or other scheduled or existing uses or activities on National Forest System lands; misrepresenting the purposes or affiliations of those selling or distributing the material; or misrepresenting the availability of the material without cost.	\$150
(i) Operating or using in or near a campsite, developed recreation site, or over an adjacent body of water without a permit, any device which produces noise, such as a radio, television, musical instrument, motor or engine in such a manner and at such a time so as to unreasonably disturb any person.	\$100
(j) Operating or using a public address system, whether fixed, portable or vehicle mounted, in or near a campsite or developed recreation site or over an adjacent body of water without a special-use authorization.	\$100
(k) Use or occupancy of National Forest System land or facilities without special-use authorization when such authorization is required.	\$200
(l) Violating any term or condition of a special-use authorization, contract or approved operating plan.	\$250
(m) Failing to stop a vehicle when directed to do so by a Forest Officer.	\$250
(n) Failing to pay any special use fee or other charges as required.	\$250
(o) Discharging or igniting a firecracker, rocket or other firework, or explosive into or within any cave.	\$250

36 CFR 261.6 TIMBER

The following are prohibited:

(a) Cutting or otherwise damaging any timber, tree, or other forest product, except as authorized by a special use authorization, timber sale contract, Federal law or regulation.	Limb or Brush: Entire Tree:	\$50+ \$200+
(b) Cutting any standing tree, under permit or timber sale contract, before a Forest Officer has marked it or has otherwise designated it for cutting.		\$250+
(c) Removing any timber or other forest product cut under permit or timber sale contract, except to a place designated for scaling, or removing it from that place before it is scaled, measured, counted, or otherwise accounted for by a Forest Officer.		\$250+
(d) Stamping, marking with paint, or otherwise identifying any tree or other forest product in a manner similar to that employed by Forest Officers to mark or designate a tree or any other forest product for cutting or removal.		\$500+
(e) Loading, removing or hauling timber or other forest product acquired under any permit or timber sale contract unless such product is identified as required in such permit or contract.		\$200+
(f) Selling or exchanging any timber or other forest product obtained under free use pursuant to 223.5 through 223.11.		\$150
(g) Violating any timber export or substitution restriction in 223.159 through 223.164.		\$150
(h) Removing any timber, tree, or other forest product, except as authorized by a special use authorization, timber sale contract, Federal law or regulation.		\$250+
(i) Violating the Forest Resources Conservation and Shortage Relief Act of 1990 (16 U.S.C. 620, et seq.), or its implementing regulations at 36 CFR 223.185-223.203.		\$250

36 CFR 261.7 LIVESTOCK

The following are prohibited:

(a) Placing or allowing unauthorized livestock to enter or be in the National Forest System or other lands under Forest Service control.	\$50/per animal
(b) Not removing unauthorized livestock from the National Forest System or other lands under Forest Service control when requested by a Forest Officer.	\$100
(c) Failing to reclose any gate or other entry.	\$50
(d) Molesting, injuring, removing, or releasing any livestock impounded under 262.10 while in the custody of the Forest Service or its authorized agents.	\$150

36 CFR 261.8 FISH AND WILDLIFE

The following are prohibited to the extent Federal or State law is violated:

(a) Hunting, trapping, fishing, catching, molesting, killing or having in possession any kind of wild animal, bird, or fish, or taking the eggs of any such bird.	\$175+
(b) Possessing a firearm or other implement designed to discharge a missile capable of destroying animal life.	\$150
(c) Possessing equipment which could be used for hunting, fishing, or trapping.	\$150
(d) Possessing a dog not on a leash or otherwise confined.	\$25
(e) Curtail the free movement of any animal or plant life into or out of a cave, except as authorized to protect a cave resource.	\$100

36 CFR 261.9 PROPERTY

The following are prohibited:

(a) Damaging any natural feature or other property of the United States.	\$150+
(b) Removing any natural feature or other property of the United States.	\$250+
(c) Damaging any plant that is classified as a threatened, endangered, sensitive, rare, or unique species.	\$500+
(d) Removing any plant that is classified as a threatened, endangered, sensitive, rare, or unique species.	\$500+

USFS/NFS VAUATION TABLE

MIGRATORY BIRDS	
Swans---Whole/Mount	\$ 1,000 ea
Eagles---Whole/Mount	\$ 2,500 ea
Eagle feathers, talons, and any parts	\$ 150 ea
Geese---Whole/Mount	\$ 100 ea
Ducks---Whole/Mount	\$ 75 ea
Wading birds---Whole/Mount (herons, cranes, etc.)	\$ 350 ea
Wading birds feathers, any parts	\$ 25 ea
Songbirds---Whole/Mount	\$ 250 ea
Songbirds feathers, any parts	\$ 25 ea
All other birds---Whole/Mount	\$ 50 ea
GAME BIRDS	
Turkey--- Whole/Mount	\$ 500 ea
Grouse, Prairie Chicken, Quail, Pheasant, & all other birds	\$ 50 ea
Products, any parts	\$ 50 ea
NON-GAME BIRDS	
Hawks, Owls---Whole/Mount	\$ 500 ea
Hawk, Owl feathers, talons, any parts	\$ 100 ea
Mute Swans--- Whole/Mount	\$ 25 ea
GAME FISH	
Trout, Walleye, Bass, Pike	\$ 50 ea
Salmon, Steelhead Trout	(\$ 10 per/pound) OR \$ 120 per/fish
Pan fish, catfish, crappie, blue gill, sun fish, perch etc.	\$ 25 ea
ROUGH FISH (non-sport fish)	
Carp, Sucker, Shad, Gar etc.	\$ 25 ea
BAIT FISH-- By state definition (all)	
	\$ 10 ea
AQUATIC LIFE	
Reptiles, Turtles, Amphibians. Mollusks, etc.	\$ 50 ea
INSECTS	
Butterflies, Arachnids	\$ 25 ea
All others	\$ 15 ea

36 CFR 261.58 OCCUPANCY AND USE

When provided by an order, the following are prohibited:

(a) Camping for a period longer than allowed by the order.	\$100
(b) Entering or using a developed recreation site or portion thereof.	\$75
(c) Entering or remaining in a campground during night periods prescribed in the order except for persons who are occupying such campgrounds.	\$75
(d) Occupying a developed recreation site with prohibited camping equipment prescribed by the order.	\$50

36 CFR 261.58 OCCUPANCY AND USE (continued)

(e) Camping.	\$75
(f) Using a campsite or other area described in the order by more than the number of users allowed by the order.	\$100
(g) Parking or leaving a vehicle in violation of posted instructions.	\$50
(h) Parking or leaving a vehicle outside a parking space assigned to one's own camp unit.	\$50
(i) Possessing, parking or leaving more than two vehicles, except motorcycles or bicycles per camp unit.	\$50
(j) Being publicly nude.	\$100
(k) Entering or being in a body of water.	\$100
(l) Being in the area after sundown or before sunrise.	\$100
(m) Discharging a firearm, air rifle, or gas gun.	\$200
(n) Possessing or operating a motorboat.	\$100
(o) Water skiing.	\$50
(p) Storing or leaving a boat or raft.	\$100
(q) Operating any watercraft in excess of a posted speed limit.	\$100
(r) Launching a boat except at a designated launching ramp.	\$50
(s) Possessing, storing, or transporting any bird, fish, or other animal or parts thereof, as specified in the order.	\$200
(t) Possessing, storing, or transporting any part of a tree or other plant, as specified in the order.	\$100
(u) Being in the area between 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. except a person who is camping or who is visiting a person camping in that area.	\$100
(v) Hunting or fishing.	\$200
(w) Possessing or transporting any motor or mechanical device capable of propelling a watercraft through water by any means.	\$200
(x) Using any wheel, roller, or other mechanical device for the overland transportation of any watercraft.	\$100
(y) Landing of aircraft, or dropping or picking up of any material, supplies, or person by means of an aircraft, including a helicopter.	\$250
(z) Entering or being on lands or water within the boundaries of a component of the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System.	1st Offense: \$25 Any Subsequent Offense: \$100
(aa) Riding, hitching, tethering or hobbling a horse or other saddle or pack animal in violation of posted instructions.	\$50
(bb) Possessing a beverage which is defined as an alcoholic beverage by State Law.	\$150
(cc) Possessing or storing any food or refuse, as specified in the order, Styrofoam/glass.	\$100
(dd) Reserved.	
(ee) Depositing any body waste in caves except into receptacles provided for that purpose.	\$200

TREES, SHRUBS, AND PLANTS	
Merchantable saw log trees 12 inches @ diameter breast height	\$300 ea
Merchantable pulp log trees 5-12 inches @ diameter breast height	\$150 ea
Sub-Merchantable trees less than 5 inches @ diameter breast height	\$50 ea
Princess pine	\$ 10 ea
Shrubs, bushes and transplants	\$ 50 ea
Christmas trees greater than 8 feet	\$ 50 ea
Christmas trees less than 8 feet	\$ 25 ea
Spruce, pine and fir boughs	\$ 1 per/pound
All other species, limbs, bows, & brush	\$ 10 ea
Grass / Sedge Sod / Sphagnum Moss	\$ 50 per/sq. ft.
Ginseng plant or root	\$ 25 ea
Goldenseal/Yellow root	\$ 15 ea
All other, including mushroom and fungus	Market Value
Orchids (all)	\$ 25 ea
Endangered plants	\$ 1000 ea
Threatened plants	\$ 500 ea
ARCHAEOLOGICAL, PALEONTOLOGICAL RESOURCES	
Any human remains	M/A
Native American cultural items as defined by NAGPRA, 18 USC 1170	M/A
Archaeological resource as defined by 36 CFR 261.2	\$ 500 ea
Historical resource as defined by 36 CFR 261.1	\$ 250 ea
Paleontological resource as defined by 36 CFR 261.2	\$ 250 ea
Cave resource as defined by 36 CFR 261.2	\$ 100 ea
BIG GAME ANIMALS	
Elk, Moose, Black bear	\$ 1,500 ea
Deer	\$ 1,000 ea
SMALL GAME ANIMALS (All)	
	\$ 50 ea
FUR BEARING ANIMALS	
Wolves	\$ 1,000 ea
All other Canine Family	\$ 150 ea
Feline Family	\$ 350 ea
Procyonidae (raccoon, etc.)	\$75 ea
Mustelidae (otter, badger, weasel,	
Mink, martin, wolverine, etc.)	\$250 ea
Rodent Family & all others	\$50 ea

FIRE	
Statistical wildfire immediately extinguished by a single resource	\$250
Non-statistical unattended fire	\$50
PROPERTY	
Carsonite Sign	\$30
Barrier Post	\$50
Picnic Table	\$600
Large Forest Boundary Sign	\$2,500
Fee Vaults	\$500
Natural Barriers (rocks or woody debris)	\$300
Fencing	\$10 / foot
Small Bulletin Board	\$250
Large Bulletin Board	\$1,000
Padlock	\$25
Complete Gate	\$2,000
Gate Repair, Guardrail Repair	\$300
Standard Regulation Signs	\$300
Interpretive Signs	\$2,000
Spray Paint Vandalism	\$50 / square foot
OCCUPANCY AND USE	
Trail Construction	\$2 / foot
Unauthorized Structure or Residing on NF	\$250
Abandoned Vehicle	\$500
Abandoned Property	\$250
SANITATION	
Putting Garbage in Toilet	\$500
Litter – Single item up to one bag full	\$50
Litter – One bag to a pickup truck load	\$500
Minor Stream Pollution	\$500
Improper Disposal of Human Waste	\$100
FOREST ROADS	
Minor Damage to a Road	\$500 or \$2 / foot
Spinning Donuts on a Roadway	\$250
OFF ROAD	
Minor Damage	\$4 / foot