
Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule**United States Fish and Wildlife Service**

NOTE: Due to increased liability and potential severity for environmental degradation posed by commercial and organized activities, the collateral amounts for violations listed herein & valuation tables for said wildlife shall be doubled for organizations. Organizations include a corporation, government or government agency, business, trust, estate, partnership, association, club, hunting clubs, or any other legal entity where two or more persons have a joint or common interest.

Where “+” is noted after the collateral amount, restitution may be added to the collateral amount. Refer to the Fish, Wildlife & Plant Valuation Table to determine restitution amounts.

STATUTE/REGULATION	OFFENSE	SCHEDULE
18 U.S.C. § 1170(a)	Knowingly sell, purchase, use for profit, or transport for sale or profit, the human remains of a Native American without the right of possession to those remains	\$2,500 +
18 U.S.C. § 1170(b)	Knowingly sell, purchase, use for profit, or transport for sale or profit, any Native American cultural items obtained unlawfully	\$1,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 470ee: Archaeological Resources Protection Act	Knowingly excavate, remove, damage, alter, deface, or the attempt thereof, any archaeological resource on public or Indian lands without a permit or exception	\$,1000 +
18 U.S.C. § 1165: Hunting, Fishing, or Trapping on Indian Lands	Willfully and knowingly, without lawful authority or permission, go upon Indian land for the purpose of hunting, fishing, or the removal of game, peltries or fish therefrom	\$500 +
10 U.S.C. § 2671(a): Hunting, Fishing, or Trapping on Military Reservations	Violation of state statutes for wildlife or plants while on military reservation	\$1,500 +
18 U.S.C. § 13	Assimilative Crime Act: Violations of state statutes on land administered by FWS	\$250 +
50 C.F.R. § <i>et. sec.</i> : All	Violations of permits or permit requirements	\$250

Regulatory Provisions not enumerated below	Violations of taking, sale, purchase or barter provisions	\$750 +
	Violations of possession, transport, import, or export	\$500 +
	All other violations or noncompliance	\$250 +
50 C.F.R. § 13: General Conditions of Permits	13.1-End: All other permit violations	\$100
	13.25-46: General violation of permit requirements	\$150
	13.41: Failure to maintain humane and healthful conditions for live wildlife possessed under a permit	\$500+
	13.43: Alteration of permit	\$300
	13.45: Failure to file reports required by FWS permit	\$300
	13.46: Failure to maintain records as required by permit	\$300
	13.47: Failure to allow inspection of activity as authorized by FWS permit	\$500
50 C.F.R. § 14: Import, Export & Transportation Regulations	14.11: Import or export wildlife at a non-designated port.	\$350
	14.14(b): Knowingly unload in transit shipment in U.S.	\$350
	14.31-14.33: Violation of non-designated port permit conditions	\$250
	14.51 Failure to allow detention/inspection of wildlife	\$350
	14.52 Release from U.S. Customs without FWS clearance	\$350
	14.54 Failure to provide 48 hr. notification	\$350
	14.61-14.63 Failure to file completed declaration as required	\$500
	14.81 Import, export, or transport wildlife in interstate commerce without marking containers as required	\$200 +
	14.82 Ship in interstate or foreign commerce without complying with marking requirements or alternatives	\$100

	14.91 Engage in business as importer/exporter of wildlife without obtaining import/export license	\$500
	14.103 Import, transport, cause or permit transport to the U.S. any wild mammal or bird in violation of Humane Transport Regulations	\$500 +
	14.104 Failure to provide an English translation of required certificates/documents	\$100
	14.105 Unauthorized acceptance by carrier of any wild mammal or bird for transport to the U.S.	\$500 +
	14.106 Failure by carrier to require proper primary enclosures for transport to U.S.	\$500 +
	14.107 Improper animal cargo space of a conveyance	\$500 +
	14.108 Violation by carrier of food/water requirements	\$500 +
	14.109(b) Improper ambient air temperature and ventilation provided by holding area, transporting device, conveyance or terminal facility	\$500 +
	14.110 Improper or lack of animal holding area	\$500 +
	14.111 Violation of handling requirements	\$500 +
	14.121~14.172 Violation of primary enclosure specifications.	\$500 +
Wild Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 4910, and Related Regulations		
16 U.S.C. § 4910(a)	Unlawful importation of exotic bird species into the United States.	\$1,000 +
50 C.F.R. § 15: Regulations for Implementation of the Wild Bird Conservation Act	15.11(b) Import, attempt to import any other exotic bird species not on the approved species list	\$250 +
	15.11(c) Import any exotic bird species listed in the prohibited list	\$500 +

	15.11(d) Import any exotic bird species from a country on the prohibited country list	\$350 +
	15.11(e) Import any exotic bird species from a qualifying facility breeding birds in captivity if the exotic bird was not captive bred at the listed facility	\$250 +
	15.11(f) Violate conditions of a permit	\$250 +
18 U.S.C. § 42: LACEY Act; 16 U.S.C. § 3371-3378: LACEY Act Amendments; Related Regulations		
18 U.S.C. § 42(a)	Importation, shipment, possession of injurious wildlife	\$1,000 +
18 U.S.C. § 42(c)	Importation of wildlife under inhumane or unhealthy conditions	\$1,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)(1)	Import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase, any fish, wildlife, or plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation or any law, treaty or regulation of the United States, or in violation of any Indian tribal law	\$2,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)(2)(A)	Import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce, (A) any fish or wildlife, taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any State, or in violation of any foreign law If Market Value Greater Than \$350	\$1,000 + \$2,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)(2)(B)	Import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce, (B) any plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any State	\$750 +

16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)(3)(A)	Within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States (as defined by 18 U.S.C. § 7): (A) possess any fish or wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any State, or in violation of any foreign law or Indian tribal law	\$1,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)(3)(B)	Within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States (as defined by 18 U.S.C. § 7): (B) possess any plant taken, possessed, transported or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any State	\$750 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)(4)	To attempt to commit any act described in paragraphs (1) through (3).	Same as defined offense without restitution added.
16 U.S.C. § 3372(b)	Import, export, or transport in interstate commerce any container or package containing any fish or wildlife without the container having previously been plainly marked, labeled or tagged.	\$350
16 U.S.C. § 3372(c)(1)(A)	to provide guiding, outfitting, or other services for money or other consideration, for the illegal taking, acquiring, receiving, transporting, or possessing of fish or wildlife	\$2,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(c)(1)(B)	to provide a hunting or fishing license or permit for the illegal taking, acquiring, receiving, transporting, or possessing of fish or wildlife	\$1,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(c)(2)(A)	to obtain for money or other consideration guiding, outfitting, or other services for the illegal taking, acquiring, receiving, transporting, or possessing of fish and wildlife	\$2,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 3372(c)(2)(B)	to obtain for money or other purposes a hunting or fishing license or permit for the illegal taking, acquiring, receiving, transporting, or possessing of fish and wildlife	\$1,500 +

16 U.S.C. § 3372(d)	Make or submit any false record, account or label for, or any false identification of any fish, wildlife, or plant which has been or is intended to be; (1) imported, exported, transported, sold, purchased, or received from any foreign country; or (2) transported in interstate or foreign commerce	\$1,500 +
50 C.F.R. § 16: Regulations for the Importation or Shipment of Injurious Species	16.3 Unauthorized import or transport of wildlife deemed to be injurious. General restrictions	\$1,000 +
	16.11 Injurious wild mammals	\$ 500 +
	16.12 Injurious wild birds	\$ 500 +
	16.13 Injurious fish, mollusks, crustaceans	\$ 500 +
	16.14 Injurious amphibians	\$ 500 +
	16.15 Injurious reptiles	\$ 500 +
	16.22(b)(1) Failure to properly confine injurious species	\$ 250 +
	16.22(b)(2) Transfer of injurious species to unauthorized person	\$ 250 +
Endangered Species Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1538 and Related Regulations and Statutes		
16 U.S.C. § 1538(a)	(1)(A) Import or export any endangered fish or wildlife	\$2,500 +
	(1)(B) Take within the United States or territorial sea	\$2,500 +
	(1)(C) Take upon high seas.	\$2,500 +
	(1)(D) Possess, sell, deliver, carry, transport, or ship species taken in violation of subparagraphs (B) or (C)	\$2,500 +
	(1)(E) Deliver, receive, carry, transport, or ship in interstate or foreign commerce, in the course of a commercial activity	\$2,500 +
	(1)(F) Sell or offer for sale in interstate or foreign commerce.	\$2,500 +

	(1)(G) Violate any regulation promulgated by the Secretary for threatened species	\$1,000 +
	(2)(A)-(2)(D): Violate regulations regarding endangered plant species	\$1,500 +
	(2)(E) Violate any regulation pertaining to threatened plants	\$500 +
16 U.S.C. § 1538(c):	Violate the Convention on International Trade for appendix listed wildlife, fish or plants	\$1,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 1538(d):	Engage in business as an importer/exporter without permission from the Secretary	\$1,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 1538(e):	Fail to file declaration or report by persons importing or exporting fish or wildlife products or plants	\$750 +
16 U.S.C. § 1538(f):	Violate designated port requirements	\$750 +
50 C.F.R. § 17	17.21(a)(b)(d) Import, export, possess, sell, deliver, carry, ship or transport unlawfully taken endangered wildlife	\$1,500 +
	17.21(c)(e)(f) Take, deliver, receive, sell, transport or ship in interstate or foreign commerce endangered wildlife	\$1,500 +
	17.21(g) Captive bred endangered wildlife violations	\$500 +
	17.22-17.23 Endangered species permit violations	\$350 +
	17.31 Violate threatened wildlife prohibitions	\$500 +
	17.32 Threatened species permit violations	\$500 +
	17.40-17.47 Violate special rules	\$500 +
	17.61 Violation of Endangered plant regulations	\$1,000 +
	17.62-17.63 Fail to comply with permit conditions	\$350
	17.71 Violation of Threatened plant regulations	\$350 +
	17.72 Fail to comply with permit conditions	\$350

	17.82 Violation of general experimental regulations	\$1,000 +
	17.84-17.108 Violation of special regulations	\$500 +
16 U.S.C. § 1538(c)-1538(d)	Violations of Convention on International Trade in Appendix designated wildlife & plants	\$750 +
50 C.F.R. § 23: Endangered Species Convention (CITES)	23.13(a)-(e) Unlawfully import, export, re-export, or possess unlawfully imported, exported, or re-exported Appendix I wildlife or plant species Appendix II wildlife or plant species Appendix III wildlife or plant species	\$750 + \$350 + \$250 +
50 C.F.R. § 24: Import & Export of Plants	24.11 Import, export, re-export plants at non-designated port of entry	\$350 +
Marine Mammal Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1372, and Related Regulations		
16 U.S.C. § 1372(a)	Unlawful take of a marine mammal	\$2,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 1372(b)	Unlawful importation or inhumane taking	\$2,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 1372(c)(1)	Unlawful importation of illegally taken marine mammal	\$2,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 1372(c)(2)	Unlawful importation of marine mammal product	\$1,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 1372(c)(3)	Unlawful importation of fish	\$1,000 +
50 C.F.R. § 18	18.11 Unlawful take of marine mammals	\$750 +
	18.12 Unlawful import of marine mammals	\$500 +
	18.13 Unlawful port use, transport, purchase, sale of any marine mammal or marine mammal products	\$500 +
Airborne Hunting Act, 16 U.S.C. § 742j-1, and Related Regulations		
16 U.S.C. § 742j-1	General Airborne Hunting Act Violations	\$2,500 +
50 C.F.R. § 19	19.11(a)(1) Shoot from an aircraft for purposes of capturing or killing wildlife	\$1,000 +

	19.11(a)(2) Use aircraft to harass wildlife	\$750
	19.11(a)(3) Participate in using aircraft shoot or harass wildlife	\$500 +
	19.32(a) Failure to file annual report	\$150
Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. 703—705, and Related Regulations		
16 U.S.C. § 703	Taking, pursuing, hunting capturing, killing, or the attempt thereof; possess, barter, purchase, ship, export, import, carry, transport, offer or cause thereof, migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs, except as may be permitted	\$1,000 +
	Sale, offer for sale	\$1,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 704	Place or direct the placement of bait on or adjacent to an area for the purpose of causing, inducing, or allowing any person to take or attempt to take any migratory game bird by the aid of baiting on or over the baited area	\$1,500 +
16 U.S.C. § 705	Ship, transport, carry in interstate or foreign commerce, any bird, part, nest, or egg thereof, captured, killed, taken, shipped, transported, or carried contrary to law of the place where captured, killed, taken, shipped, transported or carried	\$1,000 +
50 C.F.R. § 20: Regulations Pertaining to Migratory Bird Hunting	20.20(b) Failure to comply with requirements of Migratory Bird HIP program while hunting migratory game birds	\$100
	20.21(a) Take with illegal device or substance	\$250 +
	20.21(b) Take with shotgun capable of holding more than three (3) shells	\$150 +
	20.21(c) Take by means, aid or use of sink box	\$500 +
	20.21(d) Take from or by means, aid, or use of a motor driven conveyance, motor vehicle or aircraft	\$350 +
	20.21(e) Take by means of motorboat or other craft having motor attached and under power	\$300 +

	20.21(f) Take by use or aid of live decoys	\$750 +
	20.21(g) Take by use or aid of electronic/recorded calls	\$500 +
	20.21(h) Take by means or aid of motor driven conveyance for concentrating, driving, or rallying, or stirring up waterfowl	\$350 +
	20.21(i) Knowingly, or reasonably should have known, the take by aid of bait or on or over baited area	\$1,000 +
	20.21(j) Take while possessing shot shells loaded with shot other than approved non-toxic shot	\$250 + +forfeiture of shells
	20.22 Take during closed season	\$1,000 +
	20.23 Take before/after legal shooting hours 1-15 min 16-30 min 30+ min	\$150 + \$250 + \$350 +
	20.24 Take in excess of daily bag limit	\$500 +
	20.25 Wanton waste of migratory game birds	\$350 +
	20.26 Failure to comply with temporary closure regs	\$250 +
	20.31 Possession of birds taken in violation of 20.21—20.23	\$250 +
	20.32 Possess freshly killed migratory birds during closed season	\$500 +
	20.33 Exceed possession limit of migratory birds taken in the U.S.	\$350 +
	20.34 Possess in excess of daily bag limit opening day	\$350 +
	20.35 Possess or transport in excess of daily field limit	\$250 +
	20.36 Violation of tagging regulations	\$150 +
	20.37 Custody of untagged birds of another	\$150 +

	20.38 Live wounded birds in possession	\$200 +
	20.40 Receive, possess, give to another untagged birds	\$150 +
	20.41 Transport birds taken in violation of 20.21~20.24	\$150 +
	20.42 Transportation of untagged birds of another	\$150 +
	20.43 Transport migratory game birds without species I.D.	\$150 +
	20.44 Transport unmarked or improperly marked package containing migratory game birds via postal service or common carrier.	\$200/pkg.
	20.51 Export birds taken in violation of 20.12~20.24	\$350 +
	20.52 Export birds with species I.D. removed	\$150 +
	20.53 Export unmarked or improperly marked packages containing migratory birds as required	\$200/pkg.
	20.61 Import migratory game birds in excess of legal limit	\$350 +
	20.62 Import migratory game birds belonging to another	\$150 +
	20.63 Import migratory game birds with species I.D. removed	\$150 +
	20.64 Import, possess, transport birds killed in foreign country without required export permits	\$250 +
	20.65 Import birds not drawn or dressed as required	\$150 +
	20.66 Import unmarked or improperly marked packages containing migratory birds as required	\$200/pkg.
	20.71 Take, possess, transport, or export migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs in violation of any other federal law or regulation	\$150 +

	20.72 Take, possess, transport, or export migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs in violation of any other state law or regulation	\$250 +
	20.73 Take, possess, transport, or export migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs if taken, bought, sold, transported, possessed, or exported contrary to any law or regulation of any foreign country, state, or province thereof	\$250 +
	20.81 Commercial facility with untagged migratory birds of another as required under 20.36	\$350 +
	20.82 Violation of record keeping requirement	\$150 +
	20.83 Failure to permit premise inspection	\$250 +
	20.91(a) Purchase, sell, barter, or offer thereof for millinery or ornamental use, the feathers of migratory game birds	\$250 +
	20.91(b) Purchase, sell, barter, or the offer thereof, mounted specimens taken by hunting	\$250 +
	20.100 Take migratory game birds for which no season has been established	\$350 +
	20.133 Violation of crow hunting regulations	\$150 +
50 C.F.R. § 21: Migratory Bird Permits	Violations of other permit regulations	\$150 +
	21.10 Import, export, take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter, or offer any migratory bird, part, nest, or egg thereof without a permit	\$250 +
	21.82 Violation of Falconry Permit requirements or standards	\$350 +
	21.28(a)(1)(ii) Take, possess, transport, golden eagle for falconry without permit	\$500 +
	21.28(f)(4) Unauthorized purchase, sale, or barter of raptor	\$750 +
	21.29 Violation of Falconry Standards	\$350

	21.82(c)(1) Take, possess, transport raptor	\$350 +
	21.82(e)(3) Unauthorized take of a threatened species	\$750 +
	21.82(d) Failure to comply with facility/equipment standards	\$250
	21.82 General violations of misc. falconry regulations	\$250 + value
	21.85(k) Retain or exchange molted feathers for other than imping purposes	\$250 +
	21.85 General violation of raptor propagation permit	\$350 +
	21.85(f) Take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter or transfer any raptor, raptor egg, or raptor semen, for propagation without authorization	\$500 +
Migratory Waterfowl Hunting and Conservation Stamp Act, 16 U.S.C. § 718		
16 U.S.C. § 718a	Hunt migratory waterfowl without a federal waterfowl stamp	\$150
16 U.S.C. § 718b	Hunt migratory waterfowl with an invalid (unsigned) federal waterfowl stamp	\$100
16 U.S.C. § 718e(a)	Loan or transfer a valid migratory waterfowl stamp to another person. or use stamp validated by another	\$250
16 U.S.C. § 718e(b)	Alter, mutilate, imitate, or counterfeit migratory waterfowl stamp	\$1,000
Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. § 668, and Related Regulations		
16 U.S.C. § 668(a)	Take, possess, sell, purchase, barter, offer to sell, purchase or barter, transport, export or import any bald eagle, or any golden eagle, or any part, egg, or nest thereof, or violate any permit or regulation	\$2,500 +
50 C.F.R. § 22	22.11 Take, possess, or transport a bald or golden eagle	\$1,000 +
	22.11 Take, possess, or transport parts, nest or eggs of a bald or golden eagle	\$350 +

	22.12 Sell, purchase, trade, barter, export, import, or offer thereof any bald or golden eagle	\$1,500 +
	22.12 Sell, purchase, trade, barter, export, import, or offer parts, nests, or eggs of a bald or golden eagle	\$500 +
	22.21-22.32 Violation of eagle permit requirements	\$350
Conservation and Wildlife Refuge Statutes and Regulations		
16 U.S.C. § 4223: African Elephant Conservation Act	(1) import raw ivory from any country other than ivory producing country	\$1,500 +
	(2) export raw ivory from the United States	\$1,500 +
	(3) import raw and worked ivory that was exported from an ivory producing country in violation of that country's laws or of the CITES ivory control system	\$1,500 +
	(4) import worked ivory, other than personal effects, from any country unless that country has certified that such ivory was derived from a legal source	\$1,500 +
	(5) import raw or worked ivory from a country for which a moratorium is in effect under Section 2202	\$2,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 5305(a): Rhinoceros and Tiger Conservation Act	Sell, import, or export, or attempt to sell, import, or export, any product, item or substance intended for human consumption or application containing, or labeled or advertised as containing, any substance derived from any species of rhinoceros or tiger.	\$1,000 +
16 U.S.C. § 460k-3: Refuge Recreation Act	The Secretary may establish reasonable charges and fees and issue permits for public use of refuges, game ranges and hatcheries	\$250
16 U.S.C. § 668dd: National Wildlife Refuge Act	Knowingly disturb, injure, cut, burn, remove, destroy, or possess any real or personal property of the United States, take or possess any fish, bird, or other vertebrate or invertebrate animal, or part or nest thereof, enter, use, or otherwise occupy any such area	\$1,500 +

	Wildlife Conservation Easements Contracts violations	\$500 +
16 U.S.C. § 721-731: Upper Mississippi River Wildlife & Fish & Refuge Act	Administrative regulations, & Prohibited Acts	\$1,000 +
50 C.F.R. § 25: Refuge Administrative Provisions	25.21 Enter a closed portion of a NWR	\$250
	25.31 Failure to comply with special regulations, etc	\$100
	25.42 Failure to display permit when requested	\$150
	25.72 Failure to report accidents	\$150
	All other administrative provision regulations	\$100
50 C.F.R. § 26: Public Entry and Use on a National Wildlife Refuge	26.21(a) Trespass on National Wildlife Refuge (NWR) No recreational user permit Enter a closed area	\$100 \$250
	26.21(b) Permit unconfined domestic animal to enter a NWR	\$250
	26.22(a) Fail to comply with special regulations or other official notifications under 25.31	\$150
	26.22(b) Fail to abide by terms and conditions of entry permit	\$150
	26.36 Public assembly/demonstration without a permit	\$200
	All other public entry and use regulations	\$100
50 C.F.R. § 27: Prohibited Acts on a National Wildlife Refuge	27.21 Take any animal or plant without authorization	\$250 +
	27.31 Travel on other than a designated route of travel	\$100
	27.31(a) Operate a vehicle in violation of state law	\$100
	27.31(b) Operate a vehicle under the influence of intoxicating beverages or controlled substances	Mandatory Appearance

	27.31(c) Operate a vehicle carelessly or heedlessly	\$250
	27.31(d) Exceed 25 mph or posted speed limit 1-10 mph over 10-20 mph over 20-30 mph over 31+ mph and over	\$75 \$100 \$150 Mandatory Appearance
	27.31(e) Operate vehicle without a muffler/spark arrester	\$100
	27.31(f) Operate vehicle without license plate/registration	\$125
	27.31(g) Operate vehicle without a driver's license	\$150
	27.31(h) Block road access for other vehicles	\$100
	27.31(i) Failure to obey orders of traffic control officer	\$250
	27.31(j) Operate over sized/over-weight vehicle	\$150
	27.31(k) Moving of vehicle involved in accident	\$250
	27.31(l) Operate a vehicle without proper headlights, taillights, or brake lights	\$100
	27.31(m) Violation of other established special vehicle requirements	\$100
	27.32(a) Unauthorized use of a boat	\$200
	27.32(b) Operate boat in violation of either Coast Guard or State laws	\$150
	27.32(b)(2) Operate boat in reckless/negligent manner	\$350
	27.32(b)(3) Operate boat under influence of an intoxicant	\$750
	27.32(b)(4) Interfere with operation of other boats	\$100
	27.32(b)(5) Operate boat without proper marine head	\$350

27.32(b)(6)	Operate a sailboat without required lights	\$100
27.32(b)(7)	Leave boat unattended for 72 hours	\$200
27.32(b)(8)	Unauthorized use of government boat dock	\$150
27.33	Unauthorized waterskiing on NWR	\$100
27.34	Unauthorized operation of aircraft on/over NWR	\$500
27.41	Carry, possess or discharge a firearm or discharge fireworks/explosives	\$250
27.42	Firearms; other violations	\$150
27.43	Use of weapons other than firearms	\$250
27.51	Disturb, injure, damage animals on NWR Disturb, injure, damage plants on NWR	\$500 + \$250 +
27.52	Introduction of plants/animals on NWR	\$200 +
27.61	Destruction or removal of property from NWR	\$350
27.62	Search for objects of antiquity Remove objects of antiquity	\$200 \$350
27.63(a)	Unauthorized search for valued objects	\$250
27.63(b)	Conduct archaeological studies without permit	\$250
27.64	Unauthorized prospecting/mining on a NWR	\$500
27.65	Tamper with vehicles or equipment	\$500
27.71	Take or film motion pictures for commercial use	\$250
27.72	Cause unreasonable disturbances with audio equipment	\$150
27.73	Use of artificial light to spot or locate wildlife Use of artificial light to take wildlife	\$350 \$500 +

27.81	Enter NWR under the influence of alcohol	\$350
27.82(b)(1)	Deliver controlled substance	Mandatory Appearance
27.82(b)(2)	Possess controlled substance on a NWR	\$500
27.82(b)(3)	Under influence of a controlled substance	\$350
27.83	Indecency or disorderly conduct	\$500
27.84	Interference with persons engaging in authorized activity	\$500
27.85	Gambling on NWR	\$100
27.86	Begging or soliciting	\$100
27.91	Conducting field trials	\$150
27.92	Construct, install, occupy private structure	\$250
27.93	Abandon private property	\$250
27.94	Simple littering on a NWR	\$150
	Dumping refuse or waste	\$300
	Depositing environmental contaminants	\$1,000 + clean up
27.95(a)	Setting unauthorized fire	\$250
	Setting unauthorized campfire	\$100
27.95(b)	Leaving fire unattended	\$150
27.95(c)	Throw burning cigarette, match, etc. where it may start a fire	\$150
27.95(d)	Smoking violation	\$100
27.96	Unauthorized advertising	\$200
27.97	Soliciting business or conducting commercial operation	\$350

50 C.F.R. § 28: Refuge Special Regulations – General	28.31 Violation any provision, rules, regulation, sign, or special regulation	\$150
50 C.F.R. § 31: Wildlife Management Practices on National Wildlife Refuge	31.13 No refuge commercial fishing permit	\$500 +
	31.16 Violation of federal trapping permit regulations state trapping laws, or other special trapping laws, or special trapping regulations	
	Violate state law	\$250 +
	Violate permit conditions, etc.	\$200 +
	Failure to inspect traps	\$150 +
50 C.F.R. § 32: Hunting/Fishing on a National Wildlife Refuge	Unlawful sets; unlawful equipment	\$350 +
	Animal unlawfully trapped	\$250 +
	32.2(a) Hunt without a state license	\$150 +
	32.2(b)(c)(e)(f) Noncompliance with other federal laws or regulations	\$150 +
	32.2(d) Hunt in violation of state law	\$150 +
	32.2(g) Bow hunt with any drug on an arrow	\$500 +
	32.2(h) Distribution of bait and hunting over bait on NWR	\$1,000 +
	32.2(i) Use of nails, wire, screws or bolts to attach a tree stand to a tree, or hunt from a tree which a metal object has been driven	\$150
	32.2(j) Use or possession of alcohol while hunting	\$200
	32.2(k) Possession of toxic shot while hunting	\$250 +
	32.5(a) Fish without a state license	\$150 +
	32.5(b) Fish in violation of other Federal laws & regulations	\$150 +
	32.5(c) Failure to comply with State law	\$150 +

	32.5(d) Failure to comply with terms and conditions authorizing or use of refuge area	\$150 +
	32.5(e) Failure to comply with refuge special fishing regulations	\$150 +
Regulations Related to National Fish Hatcheries		
50 C.F.R. § 70: National Fish Hatcheries	70.2 Prohibited acts as adopted in Part 25	As noted in 50 C.F.R. § 25 section
	70.4(a) Prohibited Acts as adopted in Part 27	As noted in 50 C.F.R. § 27 section
	70.4(b) Unauthorized fishing, taking, seining or attempt to fish, take, seine any fish, amphibians, or aquatic animals	\$350 +
	70.4(c) Unauthorized take of any animals	\$500 +
	70.4(d) Disturbing spawning fish	\$200
	70.6 Public entry and use as adopted from Part 26	As noted in 50 C.F.R. § 26 section
50 C.F.R. § 71: Hunting and Fishing on National Fish Hatcheries	71.2(a) Hunt pr fish without a state license	\$150+
	71.2(b)(c)(e)(f) Noncompliance with other federal laws or regulations	\$150 +
	71.2(d) Violate other State laws and regulations	\$150 +

WILDLIFE/PROPERTY FORFEITURE ORDER

Unless otherwise specifically ordered by a United State Court, any wildlife or property which has been seized under the authority of the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. § 703-712; the National Wildlife Refuge Systems Administrative Act, 16 U.S.C. § 721-731; The Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. § 668-668e; The Endangered Species Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1542; The Migratory Waterfowl Hunting Stamp Act, 16 U.S.C. § 718-718i; The Airborne Hunting Act, 16 U.S.C. § 742j-1; The Marine Mammal Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1361-1407; Native American Graves Protection Act, 25 U.S.C. § 3001 & 18 U.S.C. § 1170; The Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. § 42;, The Lacey Act Amendments, 16 U.S.C. § 3371-3378; The American Antiquities Act, 16 U.S.C. § 433; The African Elephant Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 4201-4245; The Archeological Resources Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. § 470aa *et. seq.*; The Wild Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 4901-4916, and the Rhinoceros and Tiger Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 5301 - 5306, and the Assimilative Crimes Act, 18 U.S.C. § 13; where in the final disposition of the case has been made by either payment of a forfeiture of collateral or a judgement by the Court on behalf of the government and where so authorized by statute, such wildlife or property shall be forfeited to the U.S. Government and disposed of by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in the manner prescribed by Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 12.

FISH, WILDLIFE & PLANT VALUATION TABLE

Replacement values may be added to the collateral amounts. Values shall be assessed on a per capita basis (i.e. separate value added for each fish, wildlife and plant species taken, possessed, transported, killed, etc. in violation of the law).

In cases where the replacement values noted in the table are lower than the declared value of the item, the higher of the two values shall be used.

CATEGORY	SPECIES	Proposed VALUE
Big Game Mammal	Elk/Moose/Caribou/Sheep/Mt. Goat	\$2,000
	Deer/Pronghorn/Black Bear	\$1,500
	Felines/Polar Bear/Brown Bear	\$2,000
	Rhino/Elephant/Buffalo/Hippo	\$2,500
	Other North American Big Game	\$750
	Wolf/Cougar	\$750
	Other Exotic Big Game	\$1,500
	All Parts/Products	DEC Value or specified below
	Gallbladders	\$350 ea.
	Antlers/Horns	\$350
	Claws/Teeth	\$25 ea.
	Misc.	\$150 ea.
Small Game Mammal	All	\$25 ea.

Fur Bearing Animal	Otter	\$750
	Feline family (i.e. bobcat)	\$500
	Canine family (i.e. coyote, fox)	\$150
	Badger	\$100
	Weasels	\$25
	Procyon/Mustelid Family (raccoon/muskrat)	\$25
	All other by definition	\$25
Non-Game Animals	Tiger/Leopard/Jaguar/Felines	\$2,500
	Primates	\$1,000
	All others by definition except those listed	\$500
	Flying Squirrel	\$150
	Red Squirrel	\$100
	Bats	\$50
	Parts/Products	DEC Value or
	Gall Bladders	\$250 ea.
	Antlers/Horns/Skulls	\$250
	Claws/Teeth	\$25 ea.
	Misc.	\$100
Endangered Wildlife ¹	ESA Part 17 Species	\$2,500

¹ In the prior FWS schedule, all Endangered and Threatened animals were listed in a single entry for \$1,500 (whole), \$1,000 (parts), and DEC value or \$100 (curios/jewelry).

	State listed endangered species	\$750
	Part 23 CITES Species (including parts and product)	
	CITES Appendix I	\$2,000
	CITES Appendix II	\$1,000
Threatened Wildlife	CITES Appendix III	\$500
	ESA Part 17 Species	\$1,500
	State listed threatened species	\$500
Marine Mammal	All species	\$2,500
	Parts/Curios	DEC Value or \$250 per items with a \$500 minimum
Migratory Game Birds	Tundra Swans	\$1,000
	Eagle/Falcons Feathers/talons/parts	\$15,000 \$150 per item with \$500 minimum
	Hawks/Owls Feathers/talons/parts	\$500 \$100 per item with \$200 minimum
	Wading birds (herons, cranes, etc.) Feathers/parts	\$350 \$250 per item with \$100 minimum
	All others (songbirds, etc.) Feathers/talons/parts	\$250 \$25 per item with \$100 minimum
Other Birds	Turkey	\$350
	All other, including parts/products (per item)	DEC value or \$50
Psittacines		DEC VALUE or

	Macaws/Cockatoos	\$1,500
	Parrots	\$1,000
	Finches	\$150
	All Others	\$100
	Parts/Products (per item)	\$50
Reptiles/Amphibians	All	DEC VALUE or \$100
	Part/Products (per item)	DEC VALUE or \$50
Game Fish	By definition (i.e. trout, salmon, walleye, bass, pike)	\$75
Sport Fish	By definition (i.e. panfish, perch, catfish, etc.)	\$25
Other Fish	Paddlefish/Sturgeon	DEC VALUE or \$350
	Eggs/Roe	DEC VALUE or \$250 per lb.
	Caviar (processed eggs/roe)	DEC VALUE or \$250 per can
Non-Sport Fish	By definition (i.e. carp, suck, shad, etc.)	\$10
Tropical Fish	All	DEC VALUE or \$15
Aquatic Life	Corals	DEC VALUE or \$50
	Mollusks (mussels)	DEC VALUE or \$50
	All others	DEC VALUE or \$15
Insects	Butterflies	DEC VALUE or \$50
	Arachnids	DEC VALUE or \$25
	All others	DEC VALUE or \$15
Trees	Greater than 10 years in age	\$1,500

	Less than 10 years of age	\$750
Bushes/Shrubs	All	\$100
Sedges/Grasses	All	\$10/sq. ft.
Orchids	All	DEC VALUE or \$200
Other Plants	Ginseng (per plant or root)	DEC VALUE or \$25
	Goldenseal (per plant or root)	DEC VALUE or \$15
	All other (per plant/root/etc.)	DEC VALUE or \$10
Archeological resources	Human remains	\$500 per item
	All other	\$100